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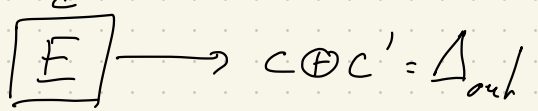
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# Differential Cryptanalysis

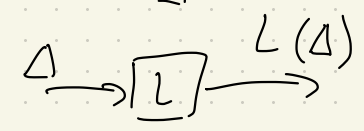
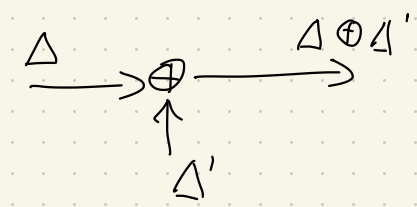
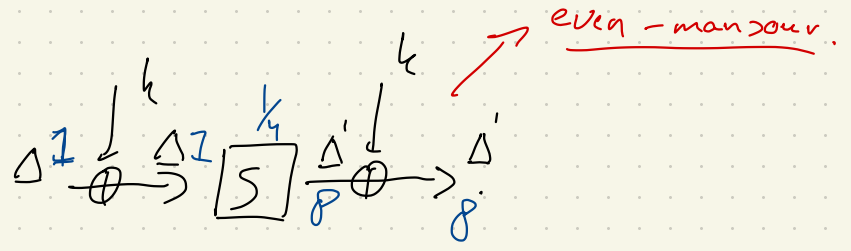
$$k \oplus k = 0$$



input difference

$$p \oplus p' = \Delta$$

$$\Delta_{in} = p \oplus p' \longrightarrow$$



# DDT

$$S = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & A & B & C & D & E & F \\ C & 6 & 9 & 0 & 1A & 2 & B & 3 & 8 & 5 & d & 4 & e & 7 & f \end{bmatrix}$$

$$S(x) \oplus S(x')$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$y \oplus y' = \Delta_{out}$$

$$\overset{1}{\Delta}_{in} = x \oplus x' \rightarrow [S] \rightarrow y \oplus y' = \Delta_{out}$$

Def DDT, the DDT, difference distr. table maps input differences and output differences to probabilities, s.t.  $DDT[\Delta_{in}][\Delta_{out}] = P$ , where  $P$  is the prob. that this event happens.

$x$	$x'$	$S(x)$	$S(x')$	$S(x) \oplus S(x')$
0	1	C	6	A
2	3	9	0	9
4	5	1	A	B
6	7	2	B	9
8	9	3	8	B
A	B	5	D	8
C	D	4	F	A
E	F	7	F	8

ALG Compute  $DDT(S_{2^n})$ .

$DDT[2^n][2^n] = [0]$  # fill with zeroes.

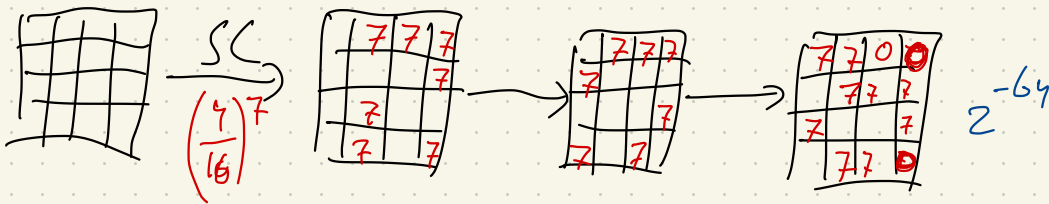
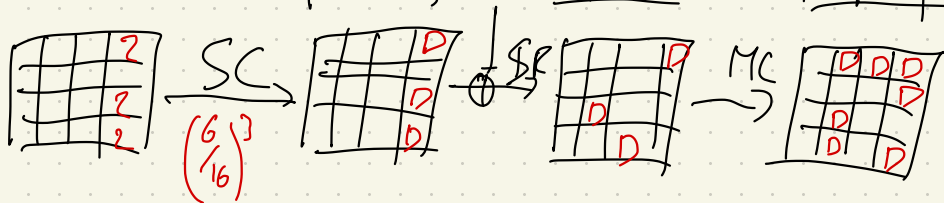
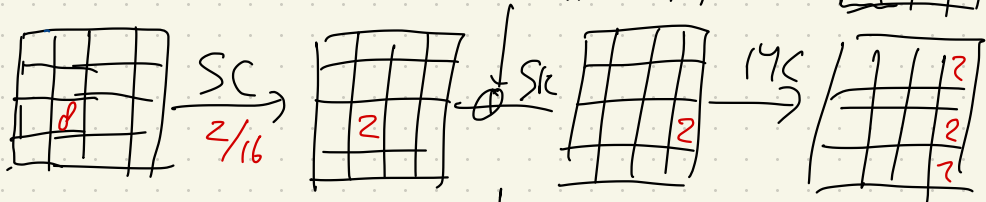
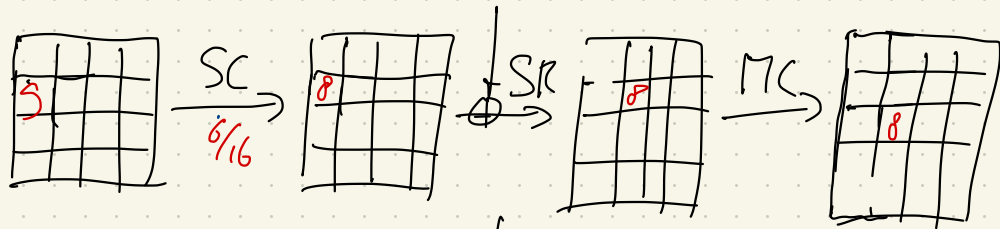
for  $\Delta_{in} \in \mathbb{F}_{2^n}$ :

for  $x \in \mathbb{F}_{2^n}$ :

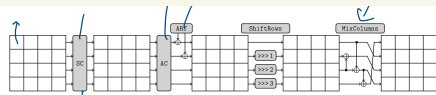
$x' = \Delta_{in} \oplus x$

$\Delta_{out} = S(x) \oplus S(x')$

$DDT[\Delta_{in}][\Delta_{out}] ++$



$$\left(\frac{6}{16}\right)^4 \cdot \left(\frac{4}{16}\right)^7 \cdot \frac{2}{16} = 2^{-25} \dots$$



$$M = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

S = (E, B, 4, 6, A, B, 7, 0, 3, 8, F, C, 5, 9, 1, 2)

$\Delta_{out}$

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F
0	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	2	4	0	2	0	4	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	6	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	4
4	0	2	0	2	2	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
5	0	4	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	6	0	0
6	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	4	4	0	0	2	0
7	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	6	0	0	4	0	2	2	0
8	0	0	2	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	2	0	2	0	2
9	0	2	0	2	0	2	2	0	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
A	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	4	0	2	0	2	0	0	2	2
B	0	0	2	0	2	4	0	0	2	0	0	0	4	0	2	0
C	0	0	2	0	2	4	0	0	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	0
D	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	4	0	0	0	2	0	0	4	2
E	0	4	0	0	2	2	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	4
F	0	0	2	4	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	0	2

# Differential Cryptanalysis 2

## Schedule:

- Recap of last week.
- key recovery attacks.
- Truncated differentials.

## Distinguisher.

random  
perm

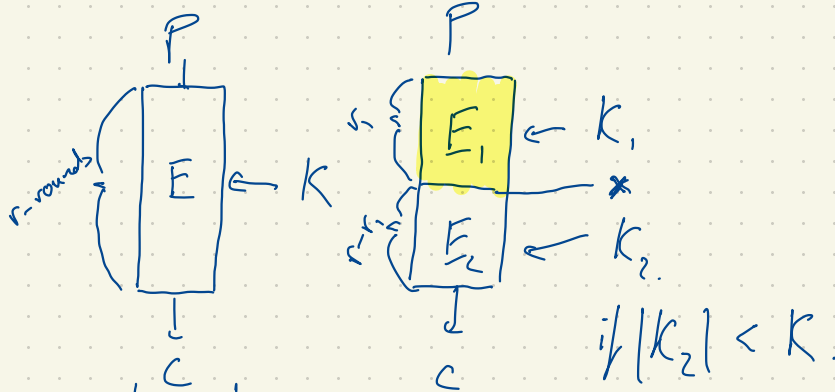
Cipher.



← decide if data is  
coming from cipher or RP

Given a Diff characteristic with prob  $p$  we can distinguish the cipher using  $\frac{1}{p}$  pairs with the correct input diff.

## Key recovery.



we pick  $k_2$

if  $k_2$  is the correct key.

$\Rightarrow$  distinguisher reports cipher

if  $k_2$  is wrong

$\Rightarrow$  distinguisher reports RP

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Assumption Wrong key randomization Assumption.

If we use the wrong key for enc./dec.  
the resulting state is random.

## Alg

given distinguisher  $\Pi(P, x)$   
 $\Rightarrow$  Cipher / RP.

① Pick  $k_2 \in K_2$ .

② compute  $x = E_2^{-1}(c, k_2)$

③ if  $\Pi(P, x) = RP$

$\Rightarrow$  go to ①

if  $\Pi(P, x) = \text{Cipher}$

$\Rightarrow$  return  $k_2$  as a  
candidate key.

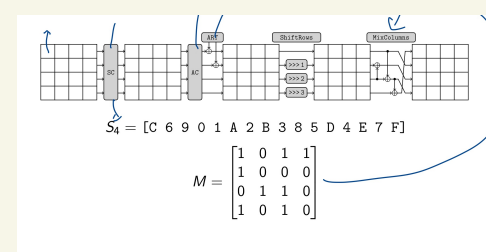
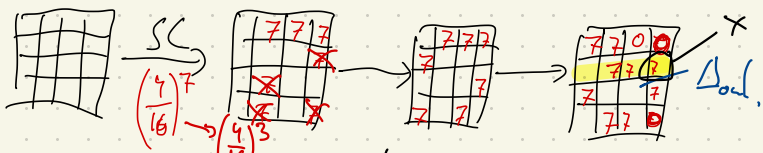
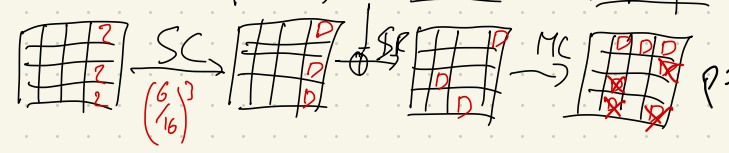
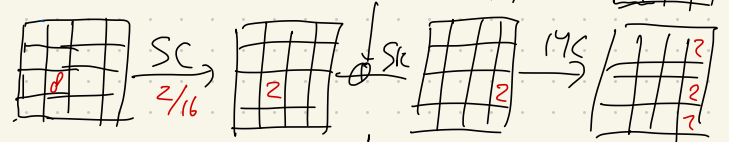
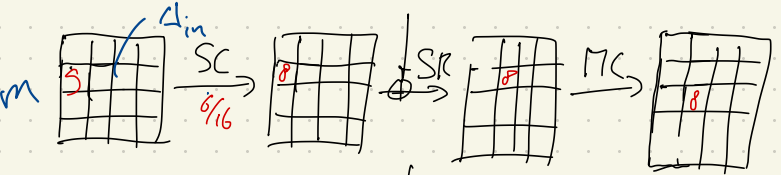
## Complexity

Time :  $O(|K_2|)$

Mem :  $O(1)$

Data :  $O(1)$ .

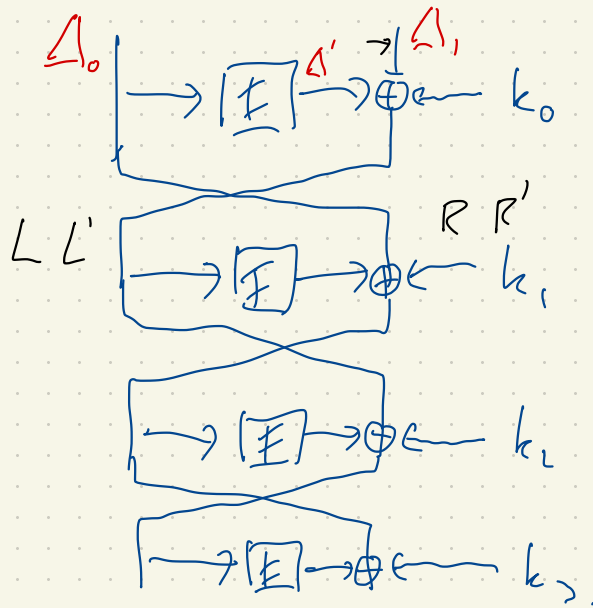




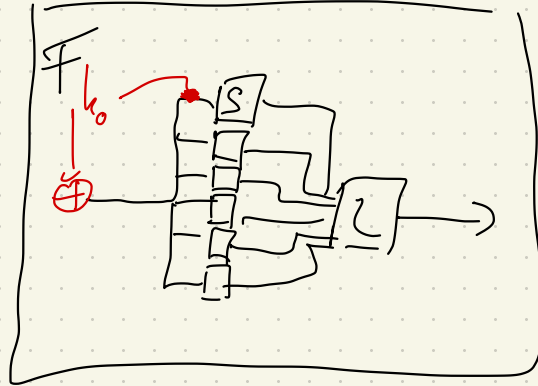
Given  $2^{26}$  pairs  $(m, m', c, c')$   
 with  $m \oplus m' = \Delta_{in}$   
 for

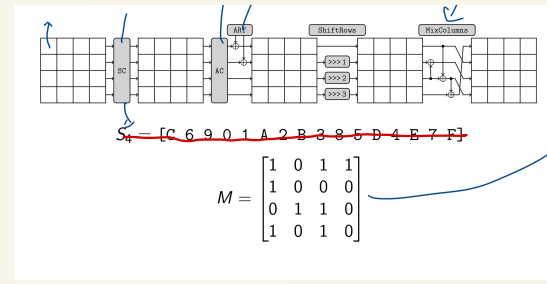
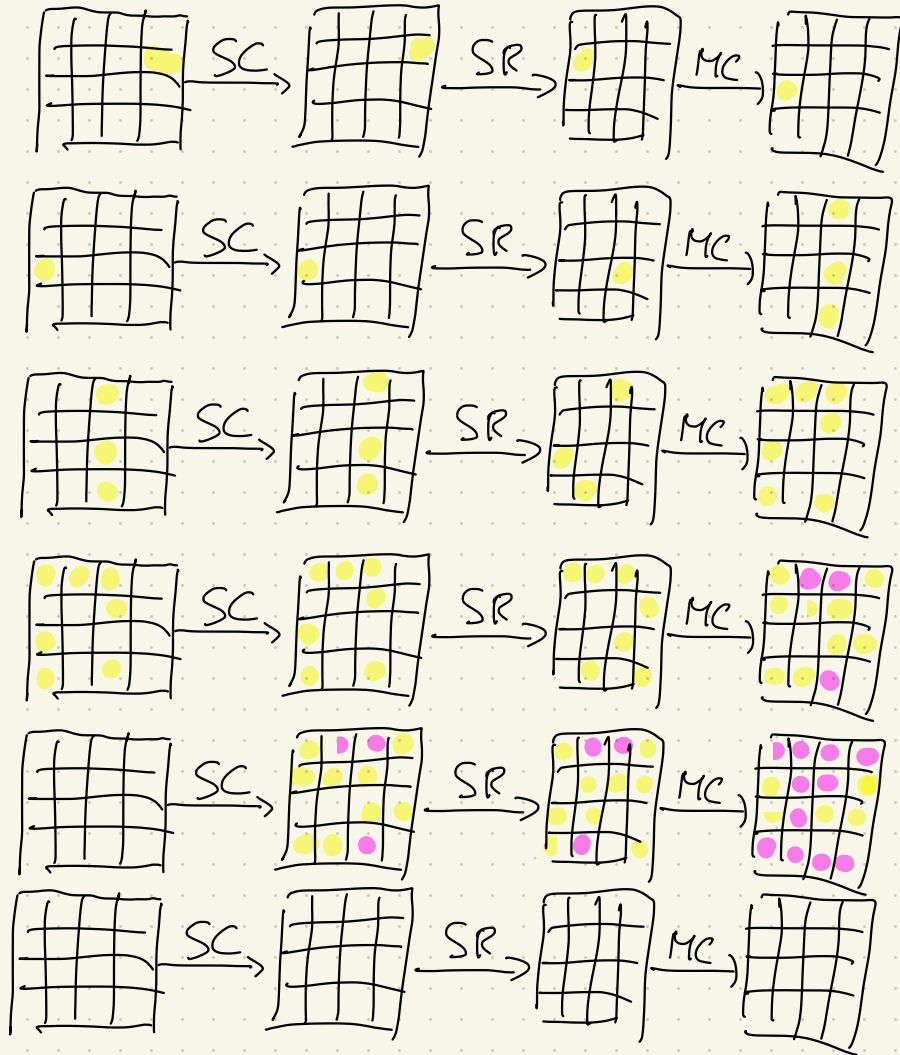
$P = \begin{matrix} 2^{-26} \\ 2^{-18} \end{matrix}$

- ① Project.
  - ① Cryptanalysis Competition.
  - ② Analysis of ciphers using SMT.
- ② Key recovery.
- ③ Truncated Diff.
- ④ Differentials.



$$\Delta_1 = (L \oplus L') \oplus \Delta' \oplus k_0 \oplus k_0.$$



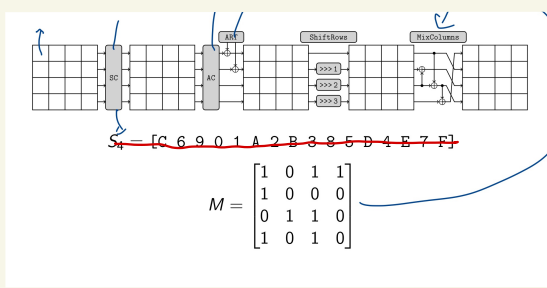
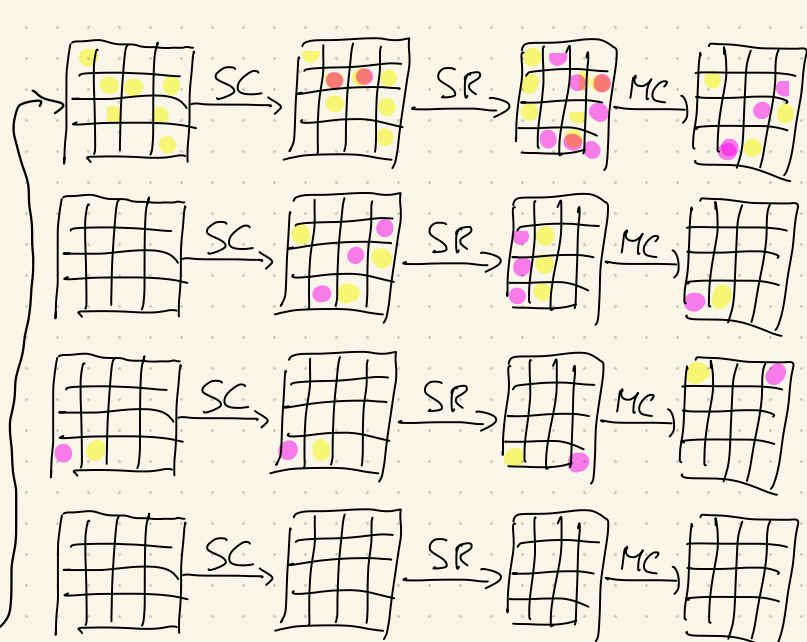
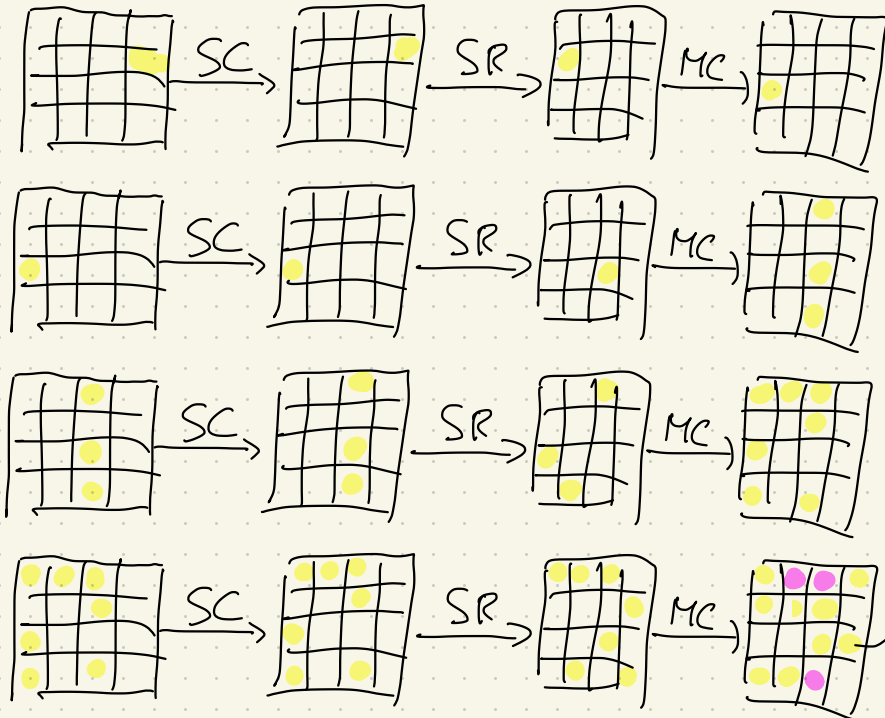


- $\square \rightarrow$  zero diff.
- $\text{yellow square} \rightarrow$  non-zero diff.
- $\text{pink square} \rightarrow$  unknown.

$$(2^{-4})^4 = 2^{-16}$$

$\text{yellow square} \oplus \square = \text{yellow square}$   
 $\square \oplus \text{yellow square} = \text{pink square}$   
 $\text{yellow square} \oplus \text{yellow square} = \square$

0	1	2	3
4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15

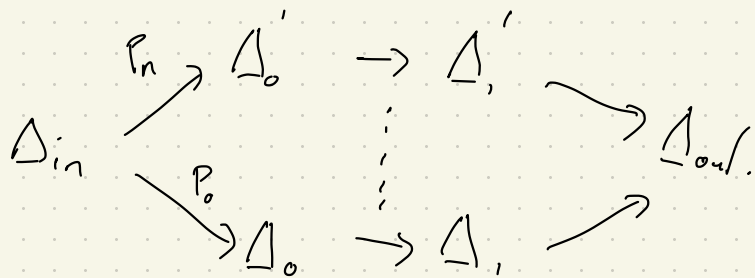


$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & | & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & | & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & | & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & | & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & | & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & | & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & | & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Differential char.

$$\Delta_{in} \rightarrow \Delta_0 \rightarrow \Delta_1 \rightarrow \Delta_{out}$$



(Bonus points) if you check your characteristic for the diff. effect.

$$P_0 + \dots + P_n$$